

SCR for Marine Applications

This is a joint presentation of



and



H+H Umwelt und
Industrietechnik GmbH

SCR for Marine Applications



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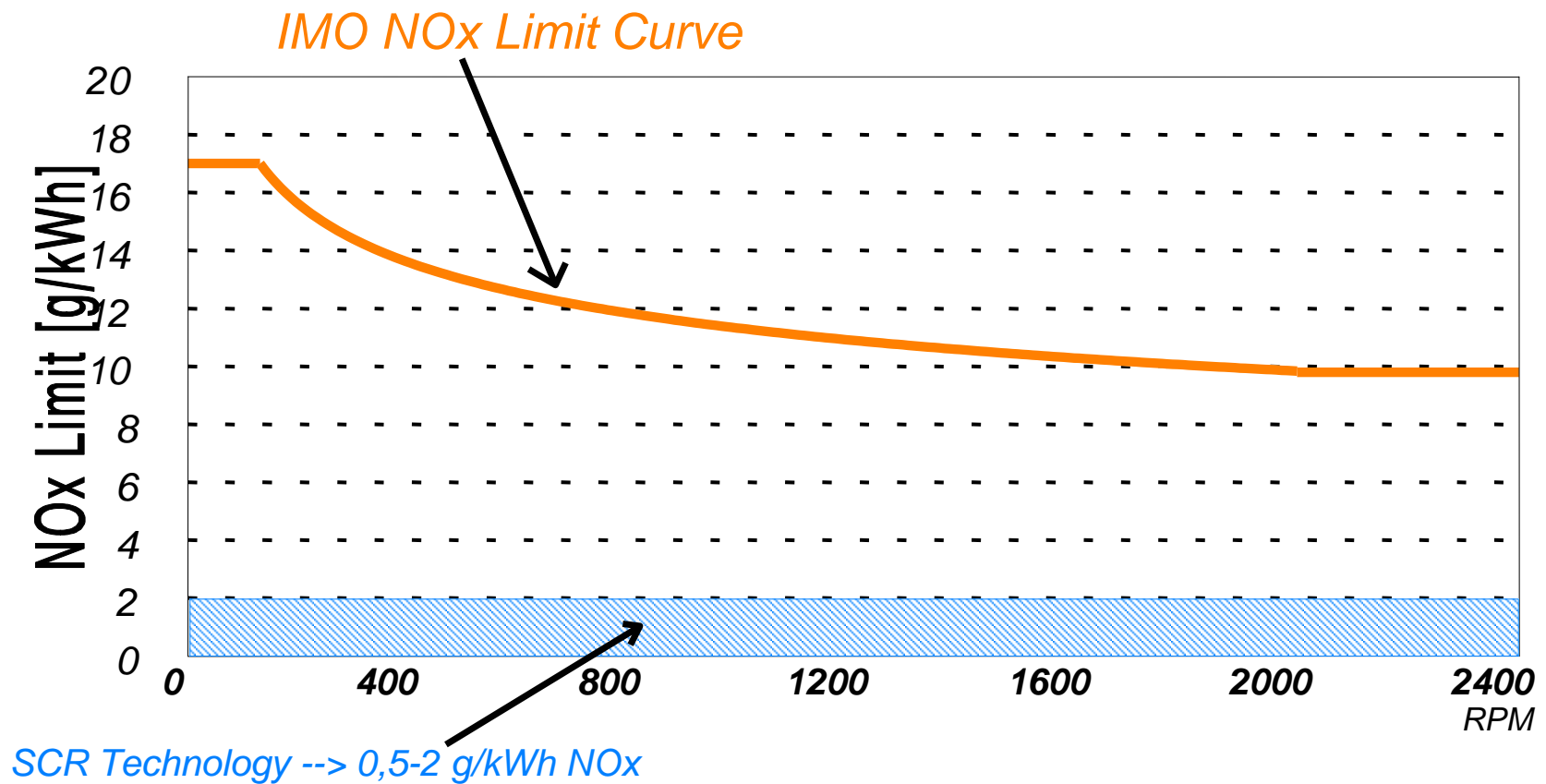
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Typical Exhaust Gas Components of a Diesel Engine

<u>Components</u>	<u>Typical range (Vol.)</u>
Nitrogen oxides	1.000 - 1.500 ppm
Sulphur oxides	30 – 900 ppm
Carbon monoxide	20 – 150 ppm
Total hydrocarbons	20 – 100 ppm
Volatile organic compounds	20 – 100 ppm
Particles (PM)	20 – 100 mg/Nm ³

NOx Limits (IMO Regulation)

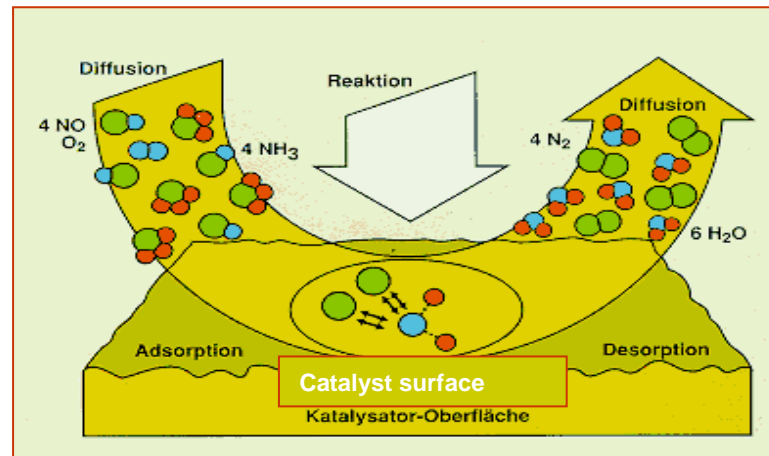


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Different Ways and Technologies for NO_x Reduction

Technology	Efficiency [% below IMO]
Basic internal engine modifications	- 20 %
Exhaust gas recirculation	- 35 %
Direct water injection	- 50 %
Humid air motor (HAM)	- 70 %
SCR	- 95 %

SCR Principle (1): Selective Catalytic Reduction

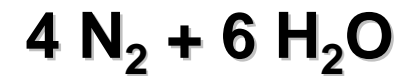
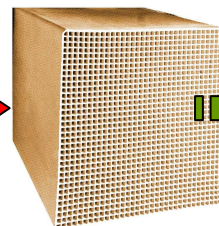


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Nitrogen Oxides
(NO and NO₂)

$\underbrace{\hspace{10em}}$

Ammonia; generated by
aqueous urea solution



$\underbrace{\hspace{10em}}$

Nitrogen

$\underbrace{\hspace{10em}}$

Water

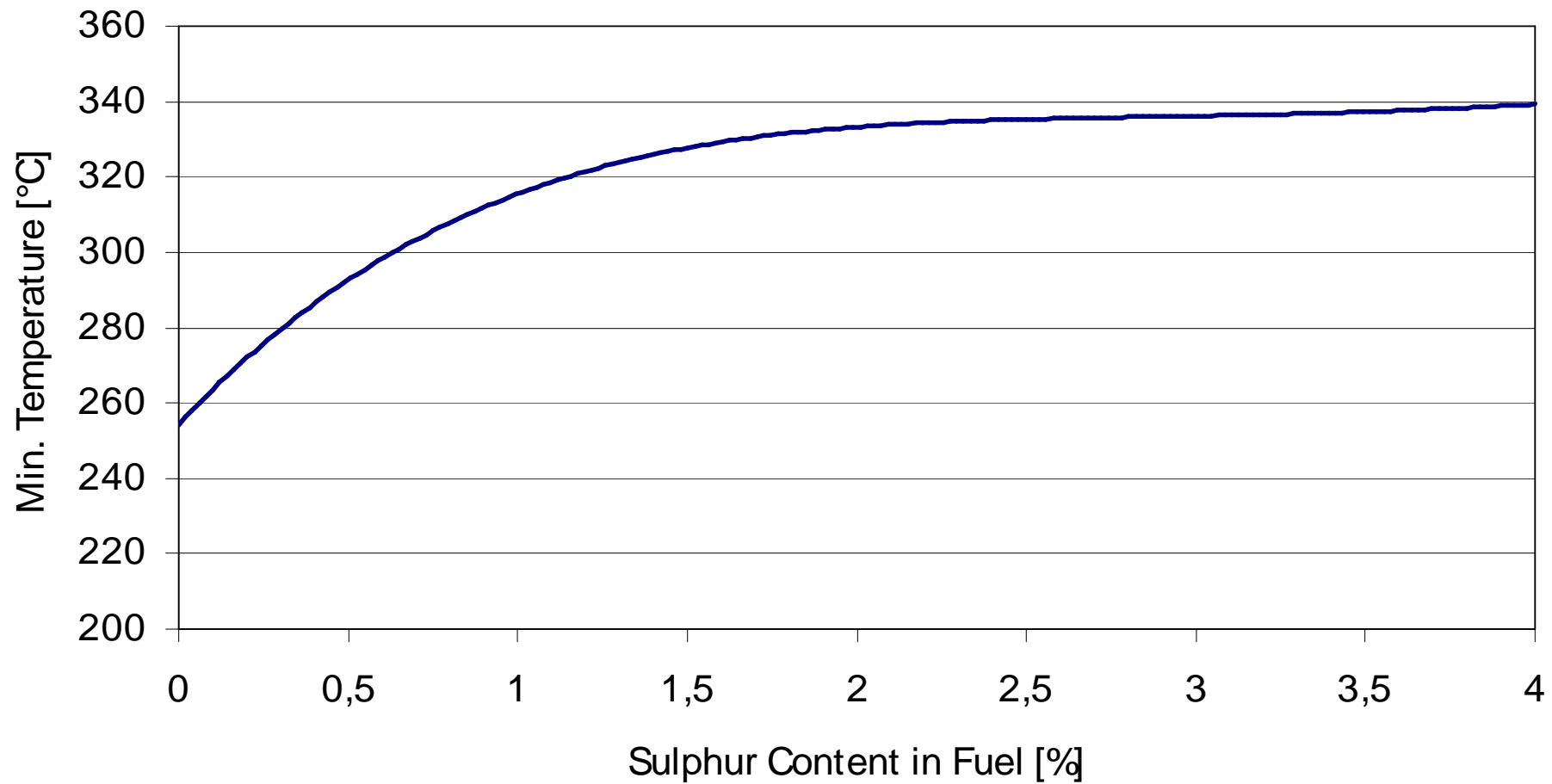
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SCR Principle (2): Selective Catalytic Reduction

- 1. Step :** Injection of Urea Solution
($\text{CO}(\text{NH}_2)_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$)
- 2. Step :** Conversion of Urea to Ammonia
(NH_3)
- 3. Step :** Reduction of NOx with Ammonia
($\text{NO}_x + \text{NH}_3 + \text{O}_2 \longrightarrow \text{N}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$)

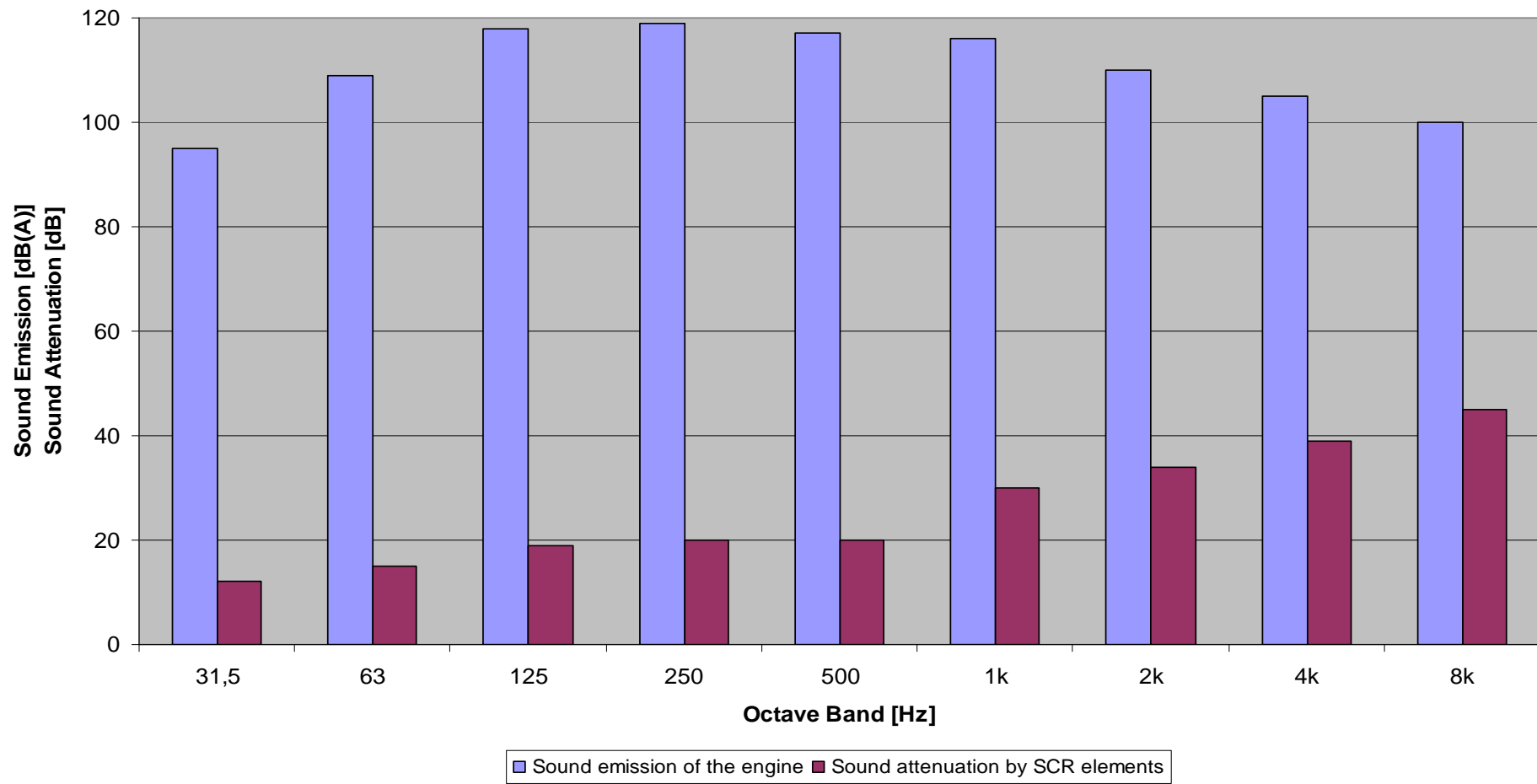
Result : NITROGEN and WATER

Minimum Temperature for SCR Long-term Operation



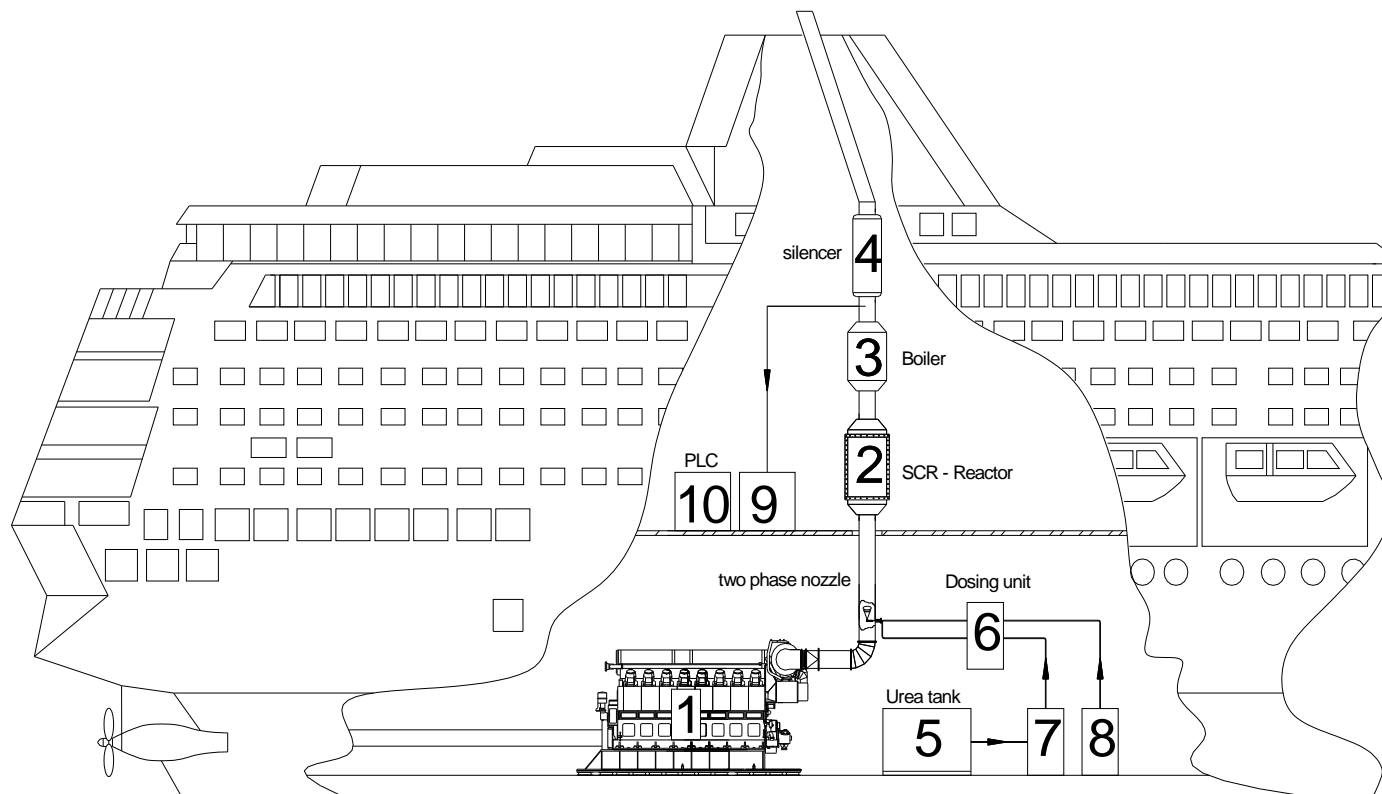
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Sound Attenuation (16 Cylinder Medium Speed Engine)



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General Arrangement



1. Diesel engine
2. SCR – reactor
3. Heat Exchanger
4. Silencer
5. Urea tank
6. Dosing unit
7. Urea pump skid
8. Compressor (working air)
9. NOx analyser (optional)
10. PLC Control cabinet

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SCR - Main Figures

Performance :

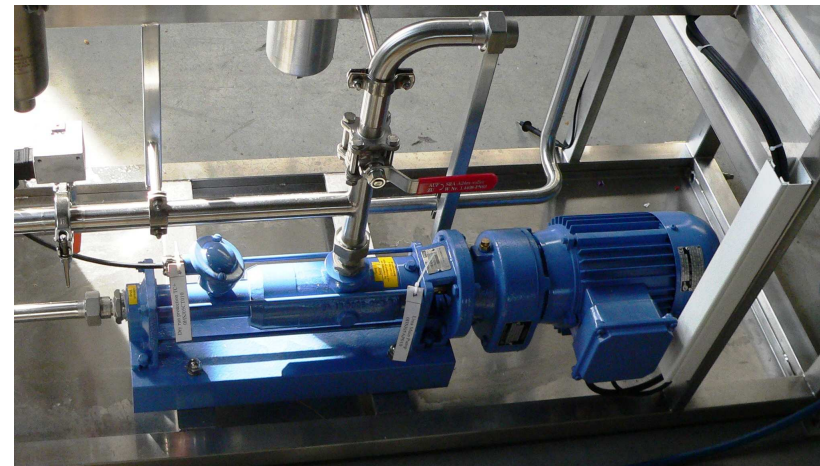
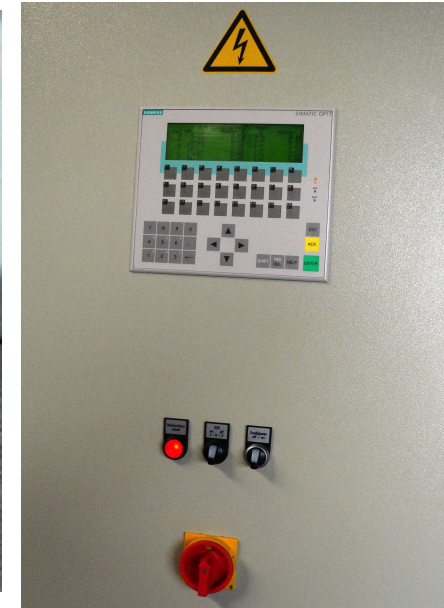
- NOx Reduction 90 – 98 %
- HC Reduction 80 – 90 %
- Soot Reduction 20 – 30 %
- Sound Attenuation 20 – 35 dB(A)

Operation :

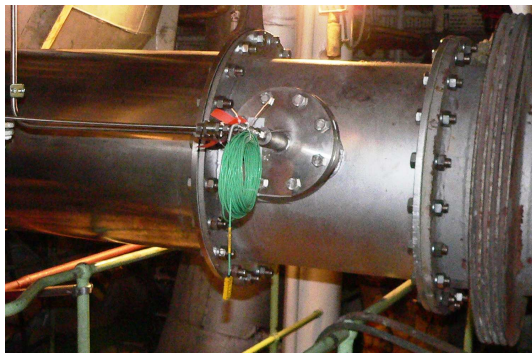
- Temperature Range 280 - 510 °C
- Fuel MGO / MDO / HFO

Specific costs :

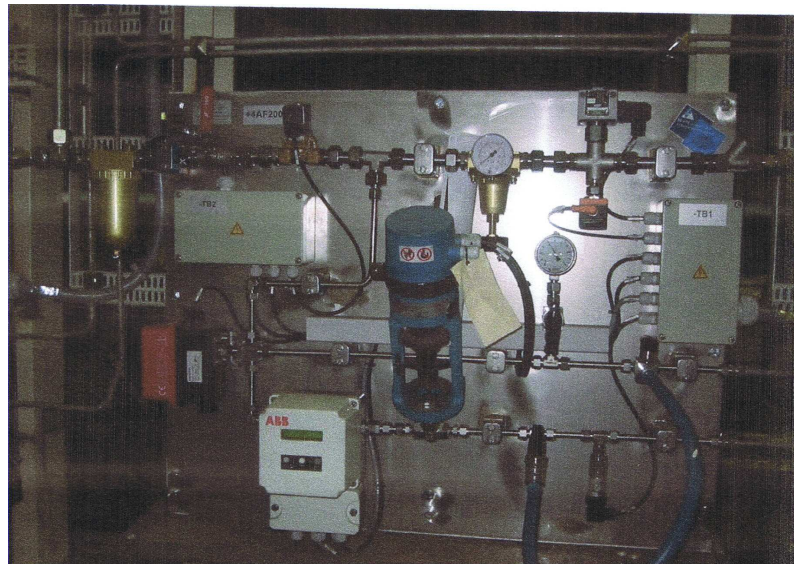
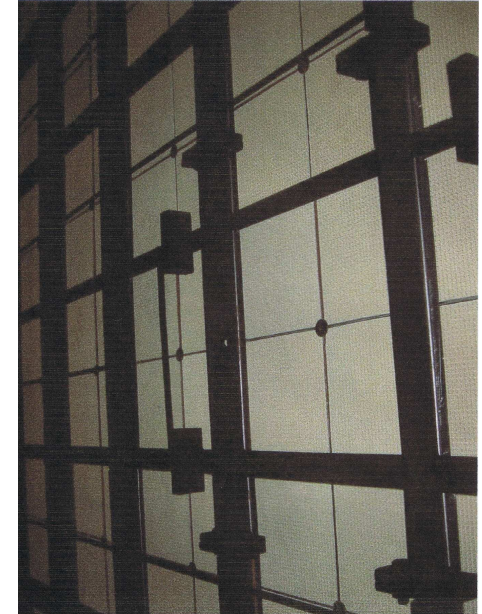
- Invest costs 30 – 50 € / kW
- Running costs 2 – 4 € / MWh



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Summary (1) :

- **SCR** is a reliable and proven technology for marine applications
- **References:** In total more than **100** vessels with about **350** engines worldwide in operation!
- **SCR means:** High efficient NO_x reduction combined with:
 - **HC Reduction**
 - **Soot Reduction**
 - **Sound Attenuation**

Summary (2) :

- The SCR system has no negative impact on the engine performance
- Using this system, the engines can be adjusted to a fuel optimized operation
- The SCR system can be combined and integrated with a silencer
- The SCR system plus oxidation catalysts can also reduce CO and HC
- The SCR system is modular and can be designed for any engine power

Thank you for your attention!